

**JYOTI NIVAS COLLEGE AUTONOMOUS
SYLLABUS FOR 2021 BATCH AND THEREAFTER
PROGRAMME: BCA**

SEMESTER: I - DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

COURSE CREDITS: 03

NO. OF HOURS: 45

COURSE OUTCOMES (COS):

1. Describe the fundamental elements of relational database management systems
2. Explain the basic concepts of file organization, relational data model, entity-relationship model, relational database design, relational algebra and SQL.
3. Design ER-models to represent simple database application scenarios
4. Convert the ER-model to relational tables, populate relational database and formulate SQL Queries on data and Improve the database design by normalization.
5. Able to implement transaction processing and concurrency control techniques

**UNIT I
Hours**

10

Databases and Database Users: Introduction, An example, Characteristics of the Database Approach, Advantages of Using DBMS Approach, Database System Concepts and Architecture: Data Models, Schemas, and Instances, Three-schema Architecture and Data Independence, Database Languages and Interfaces, The Database System Environment.

**UNIT II
Hours**

11

Data Modeling Using Entity-Relationship Model: Entity Types, Entity Sets, Attributes and Keys, Relationship Types, Relationship Sets, Roles and Structural Constraints, Weak Entity Types, Refining the ER Design Company Database Diagrams, File organization and storage, secondary storage devices, type of single level ordered index, multi-level indexes, indexes on multiple keys, other types of indexes.

**UNIT III
Hours**

12

Relational Model and Relational Algebra: Relational Model Concepts, Relational Model Constraints and Relational Database Schemas, Update Operations, Unary Relational Operations: SELECT and PROJECT, Relational Algebra Operations from SET Theory, **Binary Relational Operations:** JOIN and DIVISION, Additional Relational Operations, Examples of Queries in Relational Algebra. **Relational Database Design:** Anomalies in a database, functional dependency, normal forms, lossless join and dependency, BCNF, normalization through synthesis, higher order normal forms. **SQL:** SQL Data Definition and Data Types, Specifying Constraints in SQL, Schema Change Statements in SQL, Basic Queries in SQL, More Complex SQL Queries, Insert, Delete and Update Statements in SQL, Specifying Constraints as Assertion and Trigger, Views (Virtual Tables) in SQL, Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL.

Hours

Introduction to transaction processing: transaction and system concepts, desirable properties of transactions, transaction support in SQL. **Concurrency control techniques:** two-phase locking techniques, concurrency control based on timestamp ordering. **Recovery techniques:** recovery concepts.

Text Books:

1. Elmasri and Navathe: Fundamentals of Database Systems, 7th Edition, Addison-Wesley, 2016.
2. Silberschatz, Korth and Sudharshan Database System Concepts, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019.

Reference Books:

1. C.J.Date, A.Kannan, S.Swamynatham: An Introduction to Database Systems, 8th Edition, Pearson education, 2009.
2. Database Management Systems: Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke: 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2003.